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四个烙铁头蛇毒凝集素样蛋白基因的克隆与序列分析

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摘要: 从烙铁头蛇($Trimeresurus mucrosquamatus)的毒腺中提取 mRNA,利用 RT – PCR 进行体外扩增,获得凝集素样蛋白基因,克隆至 PMD18 – T 载体中,筛选出 4 种凝集素样蛋白基因(命名为 TML-1、TML-2、TML-3 和 TML-4)。由基因序列推导出的氨基酸序列表明:TML-1,2,3,4 序列中均有 CRD 结构。序列同源性比较和 Cys 位点分析推测:TML-1 和 TML-2 可能分别是类似于 flavocetin-A 的蛇毒凝集素样蛋白的 <math>\alpha$ 亚基和 β 亚基;TML-3 可能类似于 GPIb-bp 的蛇毒凝集素样蛋白的 α 亚基,TML-4 则可能是类似于 X/Y-bp 的蛇毒凝集素样蛋白的 β 亚基。

关键词:烙铁头;凝集素样蛋白;cDNA;序列分析

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Cloning and Sequence Analysis of cDNAs Encoding Four C-type Lectin-like Proteins from Snake Trimeresurus mucrosquamatus

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Abstract: The total mRNA was prepared and purified from the venom glands of snake *Trimeresurus mucrosquamatus*. The cDNAs encoding C-type lectin-like proteins were amplified by RT – PCR and cloned into the PMD 18 – T vectors. The positive clones encoding four C-type lectin-like proteins (TML-1, TML-2, TML-3 and TML-4) were selected and sequenced. Amino acid sequences of these proteins were deduced and each contains carbohydrate recognition domain (CRD). Homology comparison and cysteine position analysis indicate that TML-1 and TML-2 might be the α and β subunits of a C-type lectin-like protein similar to flavocetin-A, TML-3 the α subunit of a C-type lectin-like protein similar to GPIb-bp, and TML-4 the β subunit of a C-type lectin-like protein similar to [X/X] -bp.

Key words: Trimeresurus mucrosquamatus; C-type lectin-like protein; cDNA; Sequence analysis

蛇毒中含有许多作用于血液系统的蛋白质。其中一类蛋白质的氨基酸序列中含有与动物凝集素的糖识别域(carbohydrate recognition domain, CRD)相似的特征序列。与蛇毒凝集素不同,这类蛋白质一般不能与糖结合,因而被称为蛇毒凝集素样蛋白(venom C-type lectin-like protein)。蛇毒凝集素样蛋白一般是由2个相似亚基组成的异构二聚体,分子量约为30kDa。但也有少数蛇毒凝集素样蛋白是由

多个异构二聚体组成的多聚体,分子量在 $50 \sim 150$ kDa,如 flavocetin-A (Taniuchi et al.,1995)和 convulxin (Francischetti et al.,1997)。从蛇毒中分离到的凝集素样蛋白的氨基酸序列同源性大致在 $30\% \sim 90\%$ 。虽然其结构非常相似,但生物活性和作用机制各不相同。一些蛇毒凝集素样蛋白通过结合凝血因子 \mathbb{X} 或 \mathbb{X} 起到抗凝作用,如从黄绿烙铁头 (Trimeresurus flavoviridis)蛇毒中分离得到的 \mathbb{X}/\mathbb{X} -

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bp(Atoda et al., 1991)。而从美洲矛头蝮(Bothrops jararaca)蛇毒中得到的 bothrajaracin 则是一个凝血酶抑制剂(Zingali et al., 1993)。一些蛇毒凝集素样蛋白通过作用于 von Willebrand 因子或 GPIb-IX-V、GPVI 等血小板受体而引起血小板聚集,如 botrocetin (Fujimura et al., 1991)、convulxin (Leduc et al., 1998)和 rhodocytin (Shin & Morita, 1998)。但 flavocetin-A (Taniuchi et al., 1995)和 echicetin (Peng et al., 1993)等蛋白却是通过与 GPIb-IX-V 的结合而阻断其与 von Willebrand 因子的结合而抑制血小板聚集。但是研究蛇毒凝集素样蛋白的结构依然是研究其功能的基础。

近年来,已从南美恐怖响尾蛇(Crotalus durissus terrificus)(Leduc et al., 1998)、黄 绿 烙 铁 头 (Trimeresurus flavoviridis)(Shin et al., 2000)、红口蝮(Calloselasma rhodostoma)(Chung et al., 1999)、日本蝮(Agkistrodon halys blomhoffii)(Sakurai et al., 1998)、尖吻蝮(Deninagkistrodon acutus)(Chen et al., 2000)等蛇中克隆出一些蛇毒凝集素样蛋白的基因。但是,尚未见有从烙铁头蛇(Trimeresurus mucrosquamatus)中克隆凝集素样蛋白基因的报道。我们根据蛇毒凝集素样蛋白的基因 5°端和 3°端非翻译区的保守序列,设计简并引物,从烙铁头蛇毒腺中克隆到 4个凝集素样蛋白基因,现将这一结果报道如下。

1 材料与方法

1.1 材料

烙铁头蛇采自湖南沅陵。mRNA 提取试剂盒及cDNA 合成试剂盒购自 Promega 公司,PCR 反应试剂盒、PMD18 – T 载体、E.coli JM109 感受态宿主菌均购自 Takara 公司。

1.2 烙铁头毒腺 mRNA 的提取

切下蛇头,并立即将蛇头放入液氮中待用。剥离毒腺,按照试剂盒说明提取 mRNA。

1.3 cDNA 的合成

按照试剂盒说明进行 cDNA 的合成。

1.4 寡核苷酸引物的合成

根据不同来源蛇毒凝集素样蛋白基因保守的 5° 端和 3°端非翻译区序列(Leduc & Bon, 1998; Shin et al., 2000),设计出正向引物 P5: 5-AGGGAAG-GAAGGAAGACCATGG-3′;反向引物 P3: 5′GGGGGCTTCCTTGCTTCTCCAG-3′,交由 Takara 公

司合成。

1.5 目的 DNA 的获得

以 cDNA 为模板,进行 PCR 体外扩增。反应条件: 94℃ 5 min; 然后 94℃变性 30 s, 52℃退火 40 s, 72℃延伸 1 min, 共 35 个循环; 72℃保温 10 min。

1.6 目的 DNA 的重组克隆

将 PCR 产物直接克隆到 PMD18 – T 载体上,转化 E.coli JM109 感受态细胞。37 \mathbb{C} 下,置于含 氨苄青霉素(100 $\mu g/mL$)、IPTG 和 X-gal 的 LB 平板上培养。挑取白色菌落进行 PCR 鉴定。

1.7 DNA 序列测定及分析

PCR 阳性克隆由上海基康生物技术有限公司进行序列测定。采用 Vector NTI Suite 6.0 软件进行序列比较分析及分子量计算。

2 结果和讨论

2.1 cDNA 的 PCR 扩增和克隆

根据不同来源蛇毒凝集素样蛋白基因 5端和 3°端非翻译区的保守序列设计引物。经 PCR 扩增得到 500 bp 左右的产物,克隆到 PMD18 - T 载体上,转化大肠杆菌 JM109。然后经蓝白斑筛选出 25 个白色菌落。经 PCR 鉴定,其中 10 个克隆插入了目的 DNA 大小的片段。对这 10 个阳性克隆进行测序分析,获得 4 个不同的凝集素样蛋白基因,分别命名为 TML-1、TML-2、TML-3 和 TML-4。cDNA 序列及推导出的氨基酸序列见图 1。

2.2 序列分析

由 cDNA 序列推出的氨基酸序列表明,TML-1, 2,3,4 均包含一段由 23 个氨基酸残基组成的疏水性极强的肽段,且具有很高的同源性(为 82.6%)。与其他蛇毒凝集素样蛋白的信号肽进行同源性比较,表明这一肽段为信号肽。TML-1 的成熟肽由 135 个氨基酸残基组成,分子量为 15.711 kDa。TML-2 的成熟肽由 123 个氨基酸残基组成,分子量为 14.309 kDa。TML-3 的成熟肽由 133 个氨基酸残基组成,分子量为 15.765 kDa。TML-4 的成熟肽由 121 个氨基酸残基组成,分子量为 14.283 kDa(图 1)。

TML-1,2,3,4 的成熟肽里均含有 CRD 结构,且与其他已报道的蛇毒凝集素样蛋白的氨基酸序列有很高的同源性(图 2,图 3)。一般来说,蛇毒凝集素样蛋白的 CRD 结构中 Cys 的位点是保守的。低分子量的凝集素样蛋白α亚基中, Cys 位于4、15、32、

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TML-1 TML-2 TML-3 TML-4	AGGGAAGGAAGACC AGGGAAGGAAGACC AGGGAAGGAA	
TML-1 TML-2 TML-3 TML-4	$\begin{tabular}{lllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	
TML-1 TML-2 TML-3 TML-4	GATTGTATCCCTGGTTGGTCCGCCTATGATCGGTATTGCTACCAGGCCTTCAGTGAACCGAAAAACTGGGAAGAT TGTTGTCCCTTGGTTGGTCCTCCTATGATGAGCATTGCTACCAGGCCTTCCAACAAAAAAGATGAACTGGGAAGAT CCCTCTGATTGGTCCTCTTTACACGGTATTGCTACAAGCCCTTTAAACAACCTCAAGACCTGGGAAGATGCAGAG CCCTCTGATTGGTCCTCTTATGCAGGGCATTGCTACAAGCCCTTCAATGAACCAAAAACTGGGCCGATGCAGAG D C I P G W S A Y D R Y C Y Q A F S E P K N W E D C C P L G W S S Y D E H C Y Q V F Q Q K M N W E D P S D W S S F T R Y C Y K P F K Q L K T W E D A E P S D W S S Y A G H C Y K P F N E P K N W A D A E	
TML-1 TML-2 TML-3 TML-4	GCAGAGAGATTTCTGCGAGGAGGGGGTGAAGACCTCGCATCTGGTCTCCATCGAAAGCTCCGGAGAAGGAAG	
TML-1 TML-2 TML-3 TML-4	300 GTGGCCCAGCTGGTCGCTGAGAAGATAAAGACGTCCTTTCAGTATGTCTGGATTGGGCTGAGGATTCAAAACAAA GTGGTCTCGAAGACCTTACCAATTTTGAAAGCCAGTTTTGTCTGGATCGGACTGAGCAATGTCTGGAATGCATGC	
TML-1 TML-2 TML-3 TML-4	GAACAGCAATGCAGGTCGGAGTGGAGCGATGCCTCCAGTGTCAATTATGAGAACTTGTTTAAACAATCTTCCAAA AGGTTGCAGTGGAGCGATGGCACGAGCTTATGTACAATGCCTGGACTGCAGAATCTGAGTGTATCGCATCCAAG CAATGCAGGTCGATATGAGCGATGGCTCCAGCGTCAGTTATGAGAACTTGGTTAAGCCATTTTCCAAAAAGTGC CAGTGGAGCAATGCTCCATGCTCAGATACAAAGCCTGGGCTGAAGAATCTTACTTGTGTCTACTTCAAGTCAACT E Q Q C R S E W S D A S S V N Y E N L F K Q S S K R L Q W S D G T E L M Y N A W T A E S E C I A S K Q C R S I W S D G S S V S Y E N L V K P F S K K C Q W S N A A M L R Y K A W A E E S Y C V Y F K S T	
TML-1 TML-2 TML-3 TML-4	450 AAATGTTATGCGCTGAAAAAAGGGACAGAGCTTCGCACGTGGTTCAATGTTTACTGTGGAAGAAAATCCTTTC ACAACTGATAACCAATGGTGGAGTATGGACTGCAGCAGTAAACGCTATGTCGCAAGTTCTAGGCATAGTCT TTTGTGCTGAAAAAAGAGTCAGAGTTCCATAAGTGGTTTAATATTTACTGTGGAGAACGAAATCTTTTCATGTGC AATAACAAATGGAGGAGTAGAGCCTGCAGAATGGAGGCACATTTCGTCTGCAGGTTCCAGGCATAGTCTGAAGAT K C Y A L K K G T E L R T W F N V Y C G R E N P F T T D N Q W W S M D C S S K R Y V V C K F F V L K K E S E F H K W F N I Y C G E R N L F M C N N K W R S R A C R M E A H F V C E F Q A	
TML-1 TML-2 TML-3 TML-4	GTCTGCAAGTACACGCCAGAATGTTAAGATCCAGCTGAGTGAAGTCTGGAGAAGCAAGGAAGCCCCC GAAGATGCAGCTGTCTGAAGTCTGGAGAAGCAAGGAAGCCCCC AAGTTCCTGCAACCGCGTTAAGATCCAGCTGTGTGAGAGTCTGGAGAAGCAAGGAAGCCCC GCAGCTGAGTGAAGTCTGGAGAAGCAAGGAAGCCCC V C K Y T P E C K F L Q P R	

图 1 烙铁头蛇毒凝集素样蛋白 TML-1、TML-2、TML-3 和 TML-4 的 cDNA 序列及推定的氨基酸序列

Fig. 1 Complete nucleotide sequences and deduced amino acid sequences of TML-1, TML-2, TML-3, and TML-4 核酸序列方向为由 5°端到 3°端, 核酸序列的编号(1)从起始密码子(ATG)起始。核酸序列下为相应的氨基酸序列。斜体字母表示信号账序列。

The nucleotide residues of coding region are numbered in the 5' to 3' direction. The numbering started at the initial code (ATG), Beneath the nucleotide sequence is the deduced amino acid sequence. The putative signal sequence is shown in italics.

TML-1 flavocetin-A convulxin TML-1	1 10 20 30 40 MGRFTFVSFGLLVVFLSLSGTGADFDCIPGWSAYDRYCYQAFSEPKNWEDAESFCEEGVKTSHLV MERLIFVSFGLLVVILSLSGTGADFDCIPGWSAYDRYCYQAFSKPKNWEDAESFCEEGVKTSHLV MGRFIFVSFGLLVLFLSLSGTGAGLHCPSDWYYYDQHCYRIFNEEMNWEDAEWFCTKQAKGAHLV 50 60 70 80 90 100 SIESSGEGDFVAQLVAEKIKTSFQYVWIGLRIQNKEQQCRSEWSDASSVNYENLFKQSSKKCYAL
flavocetin-A convulxin	MERLIFVSFGLLVVILSLSGTGADFDCIPGWSAYDRYCYQAFSKPKNWEDAESFCEEGVKTSHLV MGRFIFVSFGLLVLFLSLSGTGAGLHCPSDWYYYDQHCYRIFNEEMNWEDAEWFCTKQAKGAHLV 50 60 70 80 90 100
TML -1	MGRFIFVSFGLLVLFLSLSGTGAGLHCPSDWYYYDQHCYRIFNEEMNWEDAEWFCTKQAKGAHLV 50 60 70 80 90 100
	50 60 70 80 90 100
	STESSGEGDEVAOLVAEKTKTSEOYVWIGLBIONKEOOCRSEWSDASSVNYENLEKOSSKKCYAL
flavocetin-A	SIESSGEGDFVAQLVAEKIKTSFQYVWIGLRIQNKEQQCRSEWSDASSVNYENLVKQFSKKCYAL
convulxin	SIKSAKEADFVAWMVTQNIEESFSHVSIGLRVQNKEKQCSTKWSDGSSVSYDNLLDLYITKCSLL
	110 120 130 Identity
TML -1	KKGTELRTWFNVYCGRENPFVCKYTPEC 100%
flavocetin-A	KKGTELRTWFNVYCGTENPEVCKYTPEC 96.3%
convulxin	KKETGFRKWFVASCIGKIPFVCKFPPQC 50.4%
	.
β subunit	
р засын	1 10 20 30 40
TML- 2	MGRF1FVSFGLLVVF1SLSGTEAGF©CPLGWSSYDEHCYQVFQQKMNWEDAEKFCTQQHTGSHLV
flavocetin-A	MGQFIFVSFGFLVVATSLSGTEAGF@CPLGWSSYDEHCYQVFQQKMNWEDAEKFCTQQHKGSHLV
convulxin	MGRFIFVSFGLLVVFLSLSGSEAGFGCPSHWSSYDRYCYKVFKQEMTWADAEKFCTQQHTGSHLV
	<u>. </u>
	50 60 70 80 90 100
m.c.	
TML-2	SYESSEEVDFVVSKTLPILKASFVWIGLSNVWNACRLQWSDGTELMYNAWTAESECIASKTTDNQ
flavocetin-A	SFHSSEEVDFVTSKTFPILKYDFVWIGLSNVWNECTKEWSDGTKLDYKAWSGGSDCIVSKTTDNQ
flavocetin-A	SFHSSEEVDFVTSKTFPILKYDFVWIGLSNVWNECTKEWSDGTKLDYKAWSGGSDCIVSKTTDNQ SFHSTEEVDFVVKMTHQSLKSTFFWIGANNIWNKCNWQWSDGTKPEYKEWHEEFECLISRTFDNQ
flavocetin-A	SFHSSEEVDFVTSKTFPILKYDFVWIGLSNVWNECTKEWSDGTKLDYKAWSGGSDCIVSKTTDNQ
flavocetin-A convulxin	SFHSSEEVDFVTSKTFPILKYDFVWIGLSNVWNECTKEWSDGTKLDYKAWSGGSDCIVSKTTDNQ SFHSTEEVDFVVKMTHQSLKSTFFWIGANNIWNKCNWQWSDGTKPEYKEWHEEFECLISRTFDNQ 110 120 Identity
TML-2	MGRFIFVSFGLLVVFISLSGTEAGFCCPLGWSSYDEHCYQVFQQKMNWEDAEKFCTQQHTGSHLV MGQFIFVSFGFLVVATSLSGTEAGFCCPLGWSSYDEHCYQVFQQKMNWEDAEKFCTQQHKGSHLV MGRFIFVSFGLLVVFLSLSGSEAGFCCPSHWSSYDRYCYKVFKQEMTWADAEKFCTQQHTGSHLV 50 60 70 80 90 100

图 2 烙铁头蛇毒凝集素样蛋白 TML-1、TML-2 与其他高分子量蛇毒凝集素样蛋白质序列比较

Fig. 2 Comparison of amino acid sequences of TML-1 and TML-2 with those of other high molecular weight snake venom C-type lectin-like proteins

点表示蛇毒凝集素样蛋白氨基酸序列里保守的半胱氨酸残基;加框表示额外的半胱氨酸残基。每条序列后面列出了同源性比较。序列 flavocetin-A 引自 Shin et al.(2000); convulxin 引自 Leduc et al.(1998).

The numbering is based on the sequence of each protein. Dots indicate the position of well conserved cysteine residues. The additional cysteine residues are boxed. The identity is at the end of each sequence. Sequences of flavocetin-A from Shin et al. (2000) and convulxin from Leduc et al. (1998).

81、104、121、129位;β亚基中,Cys 位于 4、15、32、77、98、113、121 位。同时, X/X-bp (Mizuno *et al.*, 1997) 和 botrocetin (Sen *et al.*, 2001) 的二硫键位置已由晶体衍射法得到了确认:其 α 和 β 亚基各有 6

个 Cys 形成 3 个链内二硫键。此外, α 和 β 亚基里还 各有 1 个 Cys 配对形成的 1 个链间二硫键。这些二 硫键的具体构成方式为: α 亚基中, Cys4 – 15、Cys32 – 129和Cys104 – 121; β 亚基中, Cys4 – 15、Cys32 –

a subunit								
TML -3	MGRELEVSEGLIAVELSIS-GT	l GADCPST	10 wssftrycyk	20 Pekolktwei	30 NAERFCWEOVKGA	40 MT.		
AL-B	MGRFIFVSFGLLVVFLSLS-GTGADCPSDWSSFTRYCYKPFKQLKTWEDAERFCWEQVKGAHL							
mamushigin	MGRF1FVSFGLLVVFLSLSGAE	•	•		•			
botrocetin	MGRF1FVSFGLLVVFLSLSGAEDDSDCPSDWSSNGRFCYKLFQQKMKWADAERFCTEQRTGAHLDCPSGWSSYEGNCYKFFQQKMNWADAERFCSEQAKGGHL							
IX/X-bp	MGRFIFMSFGLLVVAASLRG-T	•	•		•			
X-bp		DCSS	GWSSYEGHCYH	(VFKQSKTWA	DAESFCTKQVNG	GHL		
		•	•		·			
TML- 3	50 60 VSIESSG-EGDFVAQLLSENIK	70 •••••••••••	80 8VONKBOOCB	90	100	` E'\ /		
AL-B	VSIESYR-EAVFVAQQLSENVK		•		•	•		
mamushigin			•			•		
botrocetin	VSIESNT-EAAFVNQMISENIKKTDY-VWIGLTVQNEEQQCKSRWSDRSSVSYENLVKPNSKKCFV VSIKIYSKEKDFVGDLVTKNIQSSDLYAWIGLRVENKEKQCSSEWSDGSSVSYENVVERTVKKCFA							
IX/X-bp	VSIESSG-EADFVAQLVTQNM	-				•		
X-bp	VSIESSG-EADFVGQLIAQKI		•			•		
25	value and the second		2.4.5	,12				
	110 120	130	Identity					
TML -3	LKKESEFHKWFNIYCGERNLFM		100%					
AL-B	LKKGTEFRKWFNVACEQKHLFM	•	76.7%					
mamushigin	LKEYEGSRKWFNVYCGQKYAFN	•	66.4%					
botrocetin	LEKDLGFVLWINLYCAQKNPF	•	54.5%					
IX/X-bp	LEKETDFRKWVNI YCGQQNPF\	•	60.2%					
X-bp	VHIETGFHKWENFYCEQQDPF\	/CEA	57.1%					
β subunit								
,	MGPF1FVSFGLLVVFLSLSGTA	1 .anc psnws		20 'NEDKNWA DA 1	30 40			
β subunit TML-4 AL-B	MGRF1FVSFGLLVVFLSLSGTA	ADCPSDWS	SYAGHCYKPF	NEPKNWADAI	enfctoohagghi	LVS		
TML-4 AL-B		ADCPSDWS	SYAGHÇYKPF SSYDLYÇYRVF	NEPKNWADAI QEKKNWERAI	enfctqqhagghi ekfctqqhtdshi	LVS		
TML-4	MGRFIFVSFGLLVVFLSLSGTA	ADCPSDWS DCPSDWS GADCPSDWS	SYAGHÇYKPF SSYDLYÇYRVF SSYEGHÇYRVE	NEPKNWADAE QEKKNWERAI QKEMTWEDA	enfctqqhagghi Ekfctqqhtdshi Ekfctqqrkeshi	LVS LVS LVS		
TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin	MGRFIFLSFGLLVVFVSLSGTG	ADCPSDWS DCPSDWS GADCPSDWS	SSYAGHÇYKPF SSYDLYÇYRVF SSYEGHÇYRVE SSYEGHÇYRFI	NEPKNWADAE 'QEKKNWERAI 'QKEMTWEDA' FKEWMHWDDA	enfctqqhagghi Ekfctqqhtdshi Ekfctqqrkesh Eefcteqqtgah	LVS LVS LVS		
TML-4 AL-B mamushigin		ADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS GADCPPDWS	SSYAGHÇYKPF SSYDLYÇYRVF SSYEGHÇYRVF SSYEGHÇYRFI SSYEGHÇYKPS	NEPKNWADAI 'QEKKNWERAI 'QKEMTWEDA' FKEWMHWDDA 5-EPKNWADA	enfctqqhagghi Ekfctqqhtdshi Ekfctqqrkesh Eefcteqqtgah	LVS LVS LVS LVS LV <u>S</u>		
TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp	MGRFIFLSFGLLVVFVSLSGTG	ADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS GADCPPDWS	SSYAGHÇYKPF SSYDLYÇYRVF SSYEGHÇYRVF SSYEGHÇYRFI SSYEGHÇYKPS	NEPKNWADAI 'QEKKNWERAI 'QKEMTWEDA' FKEWMHWDDA 5-EPKNWADA	enfctqqhagghi Ekfctqqhtdshi Ekfctqqrkesh: Eefcteqqtgah Enfctqqhaggh	LVS LVS LVS LVS LV <u>S</u>		
TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp	MGRFIFLSFGLLVVFVSLSGTO MGRFIFMSFGFLVVFLSLSGTO	AADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS GADCPSDWSDCPPDW AADCPSDWSDCPSDWS	SSYAGHÇYKPF SSYDLYÇYRVF SSYEGHÇYRVE SSYEGHÇYKPS SSYEGHÇYKPS	NEPKNWADAI QEKKNWERAI QKEMTWEDA FKEWMHWDDA 5-EPKNWADA FNEPKNWADA	ENFCTQQHAGGHI EKFCTQQHTDSHI EKFCTQQRKESHI EEFCTEQQTGAH ENFCTQQHAGGHI ENFCTQQHTGSH	LVS LVS LVS LVS		
TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp	MGRFIFLSFGLLVVFVSLSGTO MGRFIFMSFGFLVVFLSLSGTO 50 60 FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI	AADCPSDWS	SYAGHÇYKPF SSYEGHÇYRVF SSYEGHÇYRFI SSYEGHÇYKPS SSYEGHÇYKPS SSYEGHÇYKPS	NEPKNWADAI QEKKNWERAI PQKEMTWEDAI FKEWMHWDDA FEPKNWADA FNEPKNWADA 90 MLRYK-AW	ENFCTQQHAGGHI EKFCTQQHTDSHI EKFCTQQRKESHI EEFCTEQQTGAH ENFCTQQHAGGH ENFCTQQHAGGH AFESYCVYFKSTI	LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS		
TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp TML-4 AL-B	MGRFIFLSFGLLVVFVSLSGTO MGRFIFMSFGFLVVFLSLSGTO 50 60 FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FDSSEEVDFVASKTFPVLKHDI	AADCPSDWS AA	SYAGHÇYKPF SSYEGHÇYRVE SSYEGHÇYRVE SSYEGHÇYKPS SSYEGHÇYKPS 80 NQCDWQWSNAA NAÇKLQWSDGT	NEPKNWADAI POKEMTWEDAI FKEWMHWDDA FNEPKNWADA PNEPKNWADA MLRYKAW	ENFCTQQHAGGHI EKFCTQQHTDSHI EKFCTQQRKESH: EEFCTEQQTGAH ENFCTQQHAGGH ENFCTQQHTGSH 100 AEESYCVYFKSTI	LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS		
TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp TML-4 AL-B mamushigin	MGRFIFLSFGLLVVFVSLSGTO MGRFIFMSFGFLVVFLSLSGTO 50 60 FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FDSSEEVDFVASKTFPVLKHDI FHSSEEVDFVVSMTWPILKYDE	AADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS AA	SSYAGHÇYKPF SSYEGHÇYRVE SSYEGHÇYRFI SSYEGHÇYKPS SSYEGHÇYKPS MQCDWQWSNAA NAÇKLQWSDGT NEÇMVEWYDGT	NEPKNWADAI PQEKKNWERAI PQKEMTWEDAI FKEWMHWDDA FNEPKNWADA 90 MLRYKAWI PELKYNAWI	ENFCTQQHAGGHI EKFCTQQHTDSHI EKFCTQQRKESHI EEFCTEQQTGAH ENFCTQQHAGGHI ENFCTQQHTGSH 100 AEESYCVYFKSTN SAESECITSKSTI	LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS		
TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin	MGRFIFLSFGLLVVFVSLSGTO MGRFIFMSFGFLVVFLSLSGTO 50 60 FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FDSSEEVDFVASKTFPVLKHDI FHSSEEVDFVVSMTWPILKYDE FQSKEEADFVRSLTSEMLKGDV	AADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS FWMGLSNVWN LVWIGLGSVWN FVWIGLNNIWN	SYAGHCYKPF SYEGHCYRVF SYEGHCYKPS SYEGHCYKPS SYEGHCYKPS SYEGHCYKPS NQCDWQWSNAA NACKLQWSDGT NECMVEWYDGT	NEPKNWADAI QEKKNWERAI QEKKNWERAI FKEWMHWDDA G-EPKNWADA FNEPKNWADA MLRYKAWI TRLSHNAWI	ENFCTQQHAGGHI EKFCTQQHTDSHI EKFCTQQRKESHI EEFCTEQQTGAH ENFCTQQHAGGHI ENFCTQQHTGSH 100 AEESYCVYFKSTN SAESECITSKSTI ITESECIAAKTTO	LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS QNQ NNK		
TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp	MGRFIFLSFGLLVVFVSLSGTO MGRFIFMSFGFLVVFLSLSGTO 50 60 FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FDSSEEVDFVASKTFPVLKHDI FHSSEEVDFVVSMTWPILKYDF FQSKEEADFVRSLTSEMLKGDV FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI	AADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS ACDCPSDWS AC	SYAGHCYKPF SYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYKPE SSYEGHCYKPE 80 NQCDWQWSNAA NACKLQWSDGT NECMVEWYDGT NKCRFEWTDGE	NEPKNWADAI QEKKNWERAI PQKEMTWEDAI FKEWMHWDDA FNEPKNWADA MLRYKAW PELKYNAW MEFDYDDYYL MLRYKAW	ENFCTQQHAGGHI EKFCTQQHTDSHI EKFCTQQRKESHI EEFCTEQQTGAH ENFCTQQHAGGH ENFCTQQHTGSH AEESYCVYFKSTI ITESECIAAKTTO IAEYECVASKPT AEESYCVYFKSTI	LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS NNK ONE QNQ NNK NNK		
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TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp	MGRFIFLSFGLLVVFVSLSGTO MGRFIFMSFGFLVVFLSLSGTO 50 60 FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FDSSEEVDFVASKTFPVLKHDI FHSSEEVDFVVSMTWPILKYDF FQSKEEADFVRSLTSEMLKGDV FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI	AADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS ACDCPSDWS AC	SYAGHCYKPF SYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYKPE SSYEGHCYKPE 80 NQCDWQWSNAA NACKLQWSDGT NECMVEWYDGT NKCRFEWTDGE	NEPKNWADAI QEKKNWERAI PQKEMTWEDAI FKEWMHWDDA FNEPKNWADA MLRYKAW PELKYNAW MEFDYDDYYL MLRYKAW	ENFCTQQHAGGHI EKFCTQQHTDSHI EKFCTQQRKESHI EEFCTEQQTGAH ENFCTQQHAGGH ENFCTQQHTGSH AEESYCVYFKSTI ITESECIAAKTTO IAEYECVASKPT AEESYCVYFKSTI	LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS NNK ONE QNQ NNK NNK		
TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp	MGRFIFLSFGLLVVFVSLSGTO MGRFIFMSFGFLVVFLSLSGTO 50 60 FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FDSSEEVDFVASKTFPVLKHDL FHSSEEVDFVVSMTWPILKYDF FQSKEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FQSTEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FQSTEEADFVVKLAFQTFDYGI	AADCPSDWS AADC	SYAGHCYKPF SYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYKPE SSYEGHCYKPE 80 NQCDWQWSNAA NACKLQWSDGT NECMVEWYDGT NKCRFEWTDGE	NEPKNWADAI QEKKNWERAI PQKEMTWEDAI FKEWMHWDDA FNEPKNWADA MLRYKAW PELKYNAW MEFDYDDYYL MLRYKAW	ENFCTQQHAGGHI EKFCTQQHTDSHI EKFCTQQRKESHI EEFCTEQQTGAH ENFCTQQHAGGH ENFCTQQHTGSH AEESYCVYFKSTI ITESECIAAKTTO IAEYECVASKPT AEESYCVYFKSTI	LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS NNK ONE QNQ NNK NNK		
TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp	MGRFIFLSFGLLVVFVSLSGTO MGRFIFMSFGFLVVFLSLSGTO 50 60 FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FDSSEEVDFVASKTFPVLKHDL FHSSEEVDFVVSMTWPILKYDF FQSKEEADFVVSLTSEMLKGDV FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FQSTEEADFVVKLAFQTFDYGI 110 120	AADCPSDWS AADC	SYAGHCYKPF SYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYKPE SSYEGHCYKPE 80 NQCDWQWSNAA NACKLQWSDGT NECMVEWYDGT NKCRFEWTDGE	NEPKNWADAI QEKKNWERAI PQKEMTWEDAI FKEWMHWDDA FNEPKNWADA MLRYKAW PELKYNAW MEFDYDDYYL MLRYKAW	ENFCTQQHAGGHI EKFCTQQHTDSHI EKFCTQQRKESHI EEFCTEQQTGAH ENFCTQQHAGGH ENFCTQQHTGSH AEESYCVYFKSTI ITESECIAAKTTO IAEYECVASKPT AEESYCVYFKSTI	LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS NNK ONE QNQ NNK NNK		
TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp	MGRFIFLSFGLLVVFVSLSGTO MGRFIFMSFGFLVVFLSLSGTO 50 60 FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FDSSEEVDFVASKTFPVLKHDL FHSSEEVDFVVSMTWPILKYDE FQSKEEADFVVSLTSEMLKGDV FQSTEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FQSTEEADFVVKLAFQTFDYGTO 110 120 WRSRACRMEAHFVCEFQA	AADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS ACCOMPANIE TO FWMGLSNVWN FWMGLSNVWN FVWIGLSDVW IFWMGLSNVWN IGHTITY AUGUSTUN IDENTITY AUGUSTUN I	SYAGHCYKPF SYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYKPE SSYEGHCYKPE 80 NQCDWQWSNAA NACKLQWSDGT NECMVEWYDGT NKCRFEWTDGE	NEPKNWADAI QEKKNWERAI PQKEMTWEDAI FKEWMHWDDA FNEPKNWADA MLRYKAW PELKYNAW MEFDYDDYYL MLRYKAW	ENFCTQQHAGGHI EKFCTQQHTDSHI EKFCTQQRKESHI EEFCTEQQTGAH ENFCTQQHAGGH ENFCTQQHTGSH AEESYCVYFKSTI ITESECIAAKTTO IAEYECVASKPT AEESYCVYFKSTI	LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS NNK ONE QNQ NNK NNK		
TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp TML-4 AL-B	MGRFIFLSFGLLVVFVSLSGTO MGRFIFMSFGFLVVFLSLSGTO 50 60 FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FDSSEEVDFVASKTFPVLKHDLI FHSSEEVDFVVSMTWPILKYDE FQSKEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FQSTEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI 110 120 WRSRACRMEAHFVCEFQA WLTRSCSRTYPFVCKFQA	AADCPSDWS AADC	SYAGHCYKPF SYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYKPE SSYEGHCYKPE 80 NQCDWQWSNAA NACKLQWSDGT NECMVEWYDGT NKCRFEWTDGE	NEPKNWADAI QEKKNWERAI PQKEMTWEDAI FKEWMHWDDA FNEPKNWADA MLRYKAW PELKYNAW MEFDYDDYYL MLRYKAW	ENFCTQQHAGGHI EKFCTQQHTDSHI EKFCTQQRKESHI EEFCTEQQTGAH ENFCTQQHAGGH ENFCTQQHTGSH AEESYCVYFKSTI ITESECIAAKTTO IAEYECVASKPT AEESYCVYFKSTI	LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS NNK ONE QNQ NNK NNK		
TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin AL-b mamushigin	MGRFIFLSFGLLVVFVSLSGTO 50 60 FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FDSSEEVDFVASKTFPVLKHDI FHSSEEVDFVVSMTWPILKYDE FQSKEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FQSTEEADFVVKLAFQTFDYGI 110 120 WRSRACRMEAHFVCEFQA WLTRSCSRTYPFVCKFQA WLSRPCSRTYNVVCKFQE	AADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS AG AG AADCPSDWS	SYAGHCYKPF SYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYKPE SSYEGHCYKPE 80 NQCDWQWSNAA NACKLQWSDGT NECMVEWYDGT NKCRFEWTDGE	NEPKNWADAI QEKKNWERAI PQKEMTWEDAI FKEWMHWDDA FNEPKNWADA MLRYKAW PELKYNAW MEFDYDDYYL MLRYKAW	ENFCTQQHAGGHI EKFCTQQHTDSHI EKFCTQQRKESHI EEFCTEQQTGAH ENFCTQQHAGGH ENFCTQQHTGSH AEESYCVYFKSTI ITESECIAAKTTO IAEYECVASKPT AEESYCVYFKSTI	LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS NNK ONE QNQ NNK NNK		
TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin IX/X-bp X-bp TML-4 AL-B mamushigin botrocetin	MGRFIFLSFGLLVVFVSLSGTO MGRFIFMSFGFLVVFLSLSGTO 50 60 FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FDSSEEVDFVASKTFPVLKHDL FQSKEEADFVVSMTWPILKYDE FQSSEEADFVVKLAFQTFGHSI FQSTEEADFVVKLAFQTFDYGI 110 120 WRSRACRMEAHFVCEFQA WLTRSCSRTYPFVCKFQA WLSRPCSRTYNVVCKFQE WWIIPCTRFKNFVCEFQA	AADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS GADCPSDWS AADCPSDWS AADC	SYAGHCYKPF SYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYRVE SSYEGHCYKPE SSYEGHCYKPE 80 NQCDWQWSNAA NACKLQWSDGT NECMVEWYDGT NKCRFEWTDGE	NEPKNWADAI QEKKNWERAI PQKEMTWEDAI FKEWMHWDDA FNEPKNWADA MLRYKAW PELKYNAW MEFDYDDYYL MLRYKAW	ENFCTQQHAGGHI EKFCTQQHTDSHI EKFCTQQRKESHI EEFCTEQQTGAH ENFCTQQHAGGH ENFCTQQHTGSH AEESYCVYFKSTI ITESECIAAKTTO IAEYECVASKPT AEESYCVYFKSTI	LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS LVS NNK ONE QNQ NNK NNK		

图 3 烙铁头蛇毒凝集素样蛋白 TML-3、TML-4 与其他低分子量蛇毒凝集素蛋白质序列比较 Fig. 3 Comparison of amino acid sequences of TML-3 and TML-4 with those of other low molecular weight snake venom C-type lectin-like proteins

点表示蛇毒凝集素样蛋白氨基酸序列里保守的半胱氨酸残基;下划线表示X/X-bp 序列里的钙离子结合位点。序列中加 "—"便于与图 2 中氨基酸序列的编号对齐。每条序列后面列出了同源性比较。序列 AL-B 引自 Usami et al. (1996);mamushigin 引自 Sakurai et al. (1998);botrocetin 引自 Usami et al. (1993);X/X-bp 引自 Matsuzaki et al. (1996);X-bp 引自 Atoda et al. (1998)。

The numbering is based on the sequence of each protein. Dots indicate the position of well conserved cysteine residues. Gaps (-) are introduced to improve alignment with the sequence number in Fig. 2. Underlines indicate Ca^{2+} -binding sites of $X \times X$ -bp. The identity is at the end of each sequence. Sequences of AL-B from Usami et al. (1996), mamushigin from Sakurai et al. (1998), botrocetin from Usami et al. (1993), $X \times X$ -bp from Matsuzaki et al. (1996), and X-bp from Atoda et al. (1998).

121 和 Cys98 – 113;链间二硫键由 α 亚基的 Cys81 和 β亚基的 Cys77 组成。目前所发现的低分子量蛇毒 凝集素样蛋白主要可分为两大类:① 血小板膜糖蛋 白 GPIb 结合蛋白(GPIb-bp),如 AL-B(Usami et al., 1996)和 mamushigin (Sakurai et al., 1998);②凝血因 子结合蛋白,如以/X-bp (Matsuzaki et al., 1996)和 X-bp (Atoda et al., 1998)。其中,凝血因子结合蛋 白与以因子和以因子的结合都依赖于钙离子。 Mizuno (1997) 通过对 IX/X-bp 进行晶体衍射研究 确定了其钙离子的结合位点(图 3),这些位点在IXbp、X-bp 中也是保守的(Atoda et al., 1998; Mizuno et al.,1999)。TML-3 的 Cys 位点与低分子量蛋白的 α亚基的 Cys 位点完全一致,而 TML-4 的 Cys 位点与 低分子量蛋白的 β 亚基的 Cys 位点也完全一致。氨 基酸序列同源性比较表明, TML-3 与 AL-B 和 mamushigin 的 α 亚基同源性较高(分别为 76.7% 和 66.4%),而 TML-4 与 X/X-bp 和 X-bp 的 β 亚基同 源性较高(分别为95.9%和86.2%)。而且,在TML-4的氨基酸序列里也存在钙离子结合位点。由此推 测,TML-3可能是烙铁头蛇毒里某个类似于 GPIb-bp 的凝集素样蛋白的 α 亚基, TML-4 可能是烙铁头蛇 毒里某个类似于 IX/X-bp 的凝集素样蛋白的 β 亚 基。

与低分子量凝集素样蛋白相比,高分子量的凝集素样蛋白,如 flavocetin-A (Shin et al., 2000)和 convulxin (Leduc et al., 1998)的氨基酸序列中除了拥有上述位点的 Cys 外,在 α 亚基的 C 端还有 1 个 Cys135,而 β 亚基的 N 端还有 1 个 Cys3。在它们的序列中没有发现钙离子结合位点,实验结果也证实其生物活性不依赖于钙离子(Taniuchi et al., 1995;

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Francischetti et al., 1997)。对 flavocetin-A 进行晶体 衍射分析表明,flavocetin-A 为(αβ)4结构,α 和β亚基 各有 6 个 Cys 形成 3 个链内二硫键, α 亚基中 Cys81 与β亚基中 Cys77 形成链间二硫键,将α亚基和β亚 基连接为 αβ 异构二聚体,每个 αβ 异构二聚体里 α 亚 基的 Cys135 又与相邻的 αβ 异构二聚体的 β 亚基的 Cvs3 形成 1 个二硫键, 最终形成"首尾"相连的四聚 体(Fukuda et al., 2000)。氨基酸序列同源性比较表 明: TML-1 的 C 端有一个额外的 Cys135, TML-2 的 N 端也有一个额外的 Cys3。TML-1 的氨基酸序列与 flavocetin-A的 α亚基序列的同源性高达 96.3%; TML-2 序列与 flavocetin-A 的 ß 亚基序列的同源性高 达 81.6%。因此, 我们推测 TML-1 和 TML-2 可能是 烙铁头蛇毒里某个高分子量的凝集素样蛋白的 α 亚 基和β亚基,且这个蛋白质也是由几个 αβ 异构二聚 体里"首尾"连接而成。事实上这种推论已从我们的 另一项工作结果(从烙铁头蛇毒中分离到这一高分 子量的凝集素样蛋白)得以证实。在 TML-1 和 TML-2的氨基酸序列中,与 Ⅸ/ Ⅺ-bp 的钙离子结合位点 相对应的氨基酸残基发生了替代,因此我们认为这 一高分子量的凝集素样蛋白其活性可能不依赖于钙 离子。

总之,我们从烙铁头蛇毒腺中克隆到的 4 个凝集素样蛋白基因,其编码的氨基酸序列中均存在 CRD 结构,与已报道的其他蛇毒凝集素样蛋白的氨基酸序列有很高的同源性。这项工作为研究蛇毒凝集素样蛋白的多样性和基因进化提供了有益的资料,对深入研究蛇毒凝集素样蛋白结构和功能的关系及蛇毒凝集素样蛋白基因的表达打下了良好的基础。

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山东省发现文须雀

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笔者分别于 1994、1995、1998 和 2000 年在山东省聊城市观察到文须雀(*Panurus biarmicus*)种群。观察到的具体时间、地点和数量见表 1。

表 1 在山东省观察到的文须雀的情况

时间	地点	数量(只)					
1994 – 11 – 11	聊城市东昌湖岸芦苇灌草丛	\$ 22 ♀20					
1995 - 10 - 28	聊城市东昌湖岸芦苇灌草丛	3 9 ♀12					
1998 - 03 - 01	阳谷县寿张镇黄河金堤北面脚下芦苇灌草丛	<i>3</i> 14 ♀8					
2000 - 02 - 25	聊城市东昌湖岸芦苇灌草丛	3 5					

该种鸟类活动特点是:成小群(几只至 40 几只)从高空迅速飞下,落于湖边或沼泽地,在水边芦苇和灌草丛中取食。活动范围自地面至芦苇上端,尤其喜在中下部活动。性活泼,伴有小声的喧闹鸣叫。往往集中在一个 10~20 m²的小区域,活动 20~30 min 再换一个类似区域。文献记录该种在我国分布于河北以北地区,包括新疆、青海、甘肃、内蒙和东北。该种鸟为山东分布的新纪录。

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